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2020 – 2021

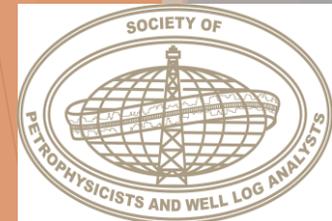
SPWLA Global Distinguished Speaker

What have we learned from petrophysical evaluation of the Vaca Muerta formation during the last 7 years of unconventional shale play exploration and development?

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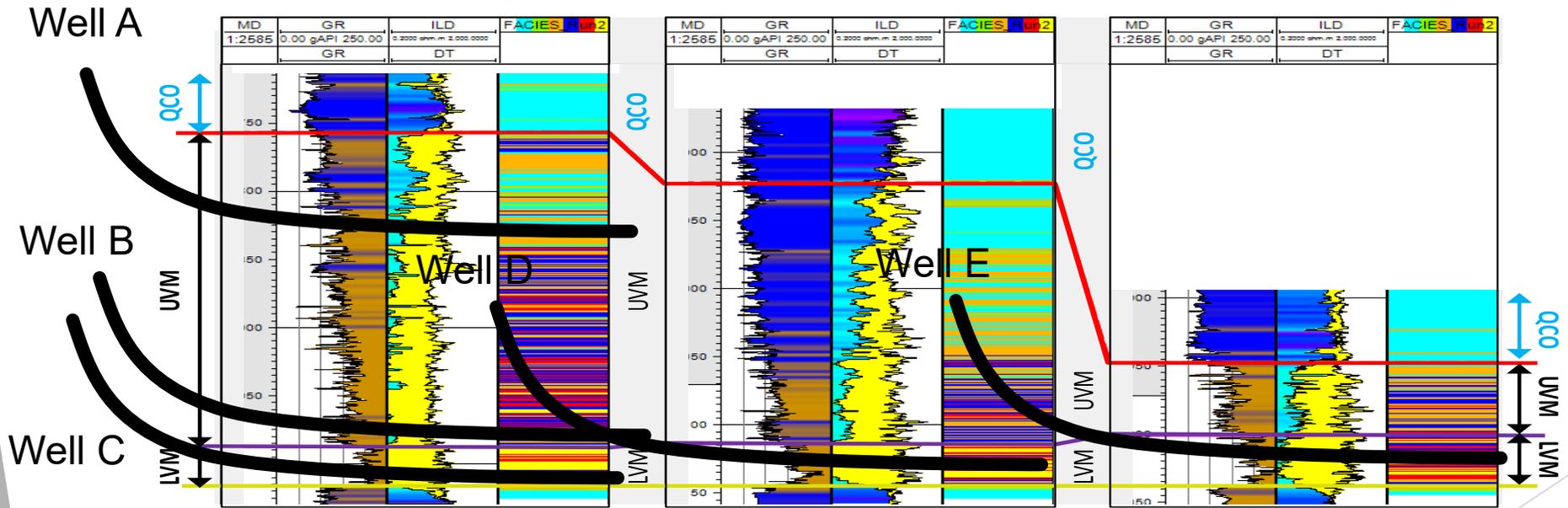
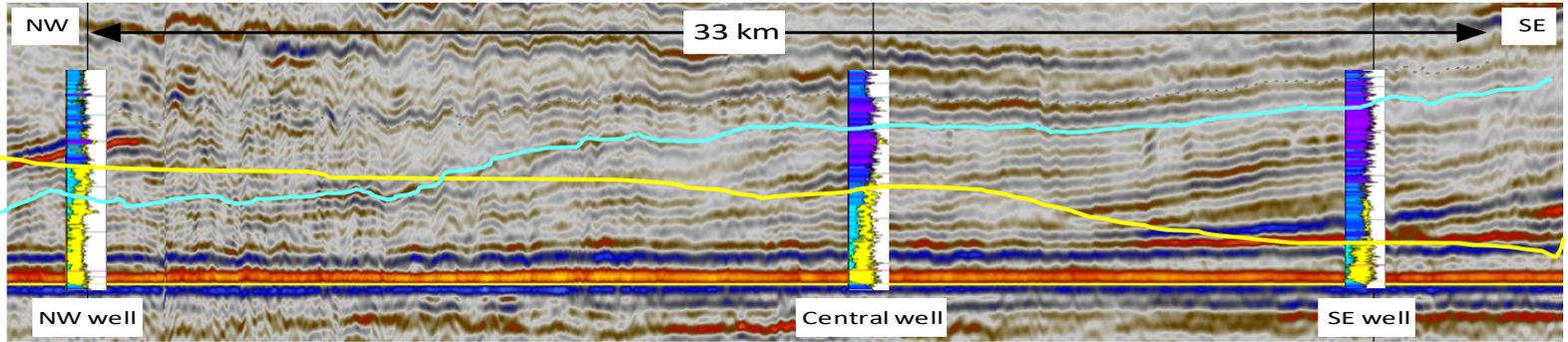


Outline

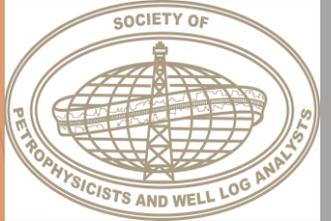
- Introduction
- **Reservoir heterogeneity**
- Mineralogy
- Maturity (solid & liquid)
- Water saturation
- Pore system characterization
- Data analytics
- Summary



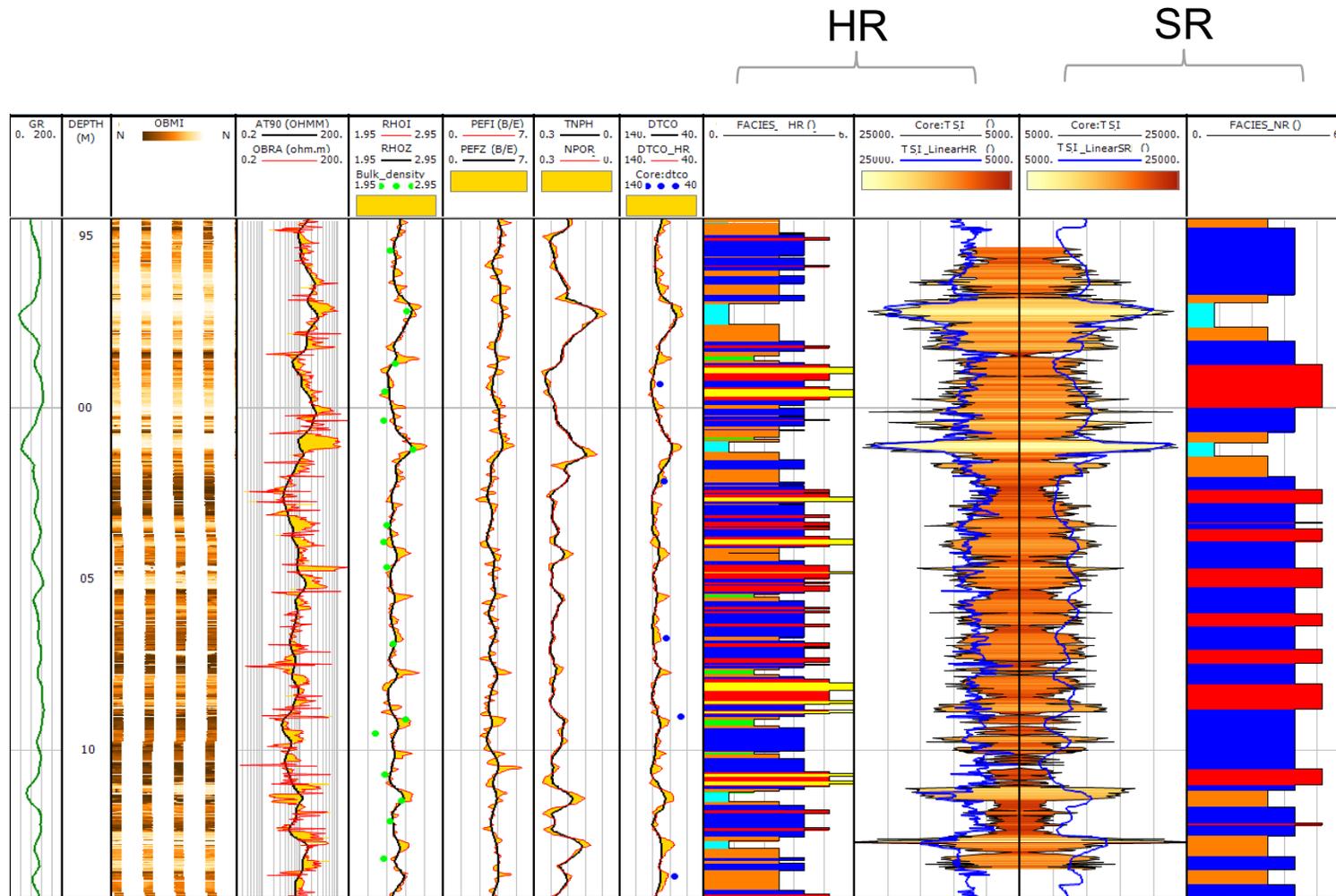
Reservoir heterogeneity



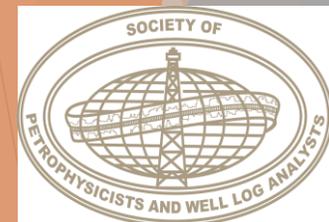
from Sagasti et al., 2014



Standard vs High resolution synthetic TSI



From Sagasti et al., 2014



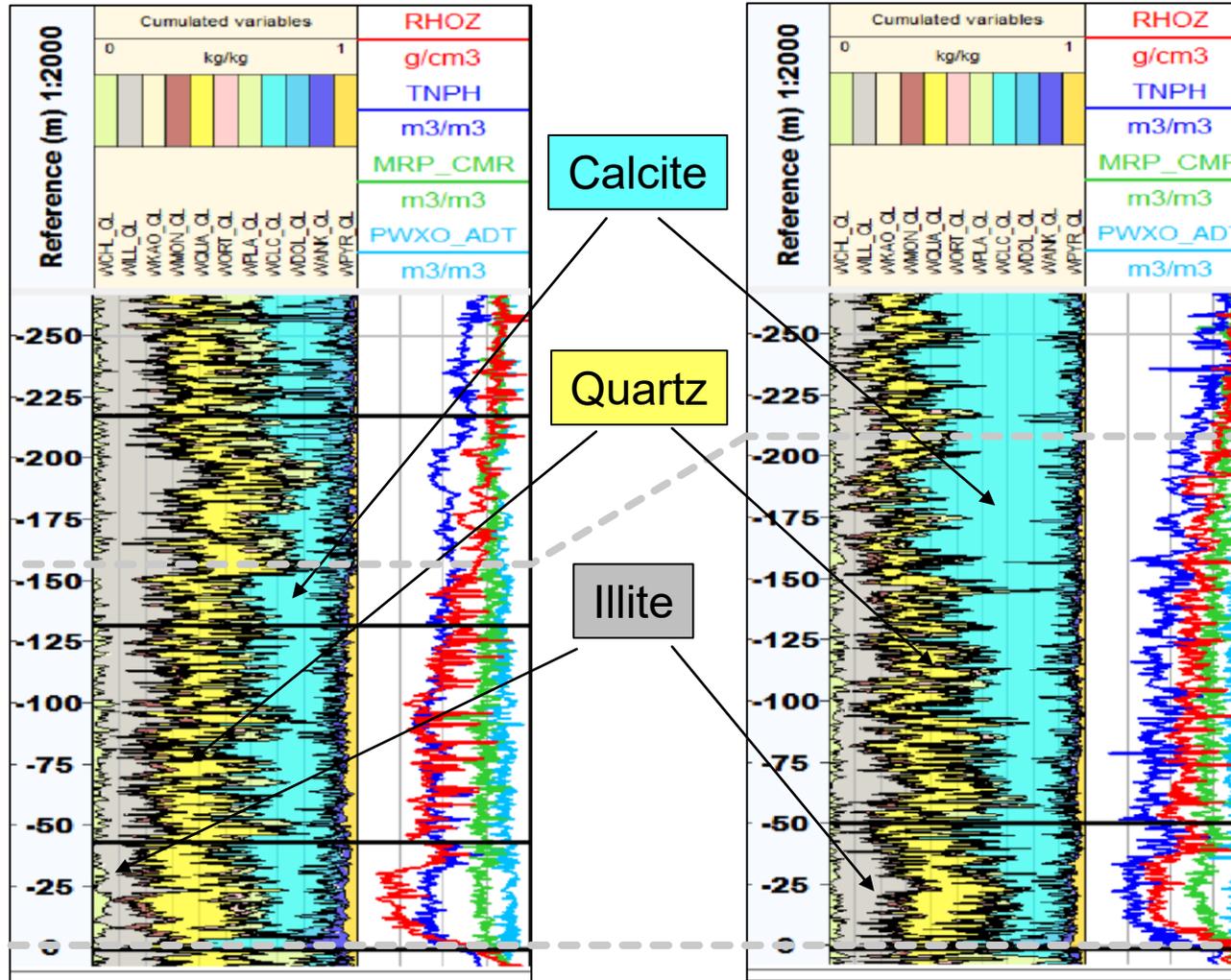
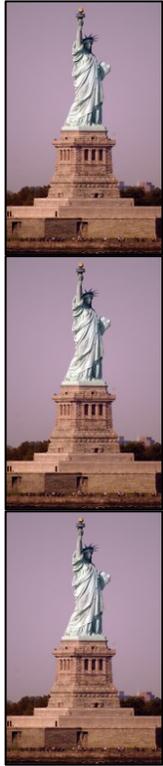
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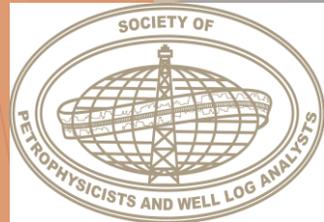


Mineralogy

200 m (656 ft)



Modified from Mossé et al., 2017



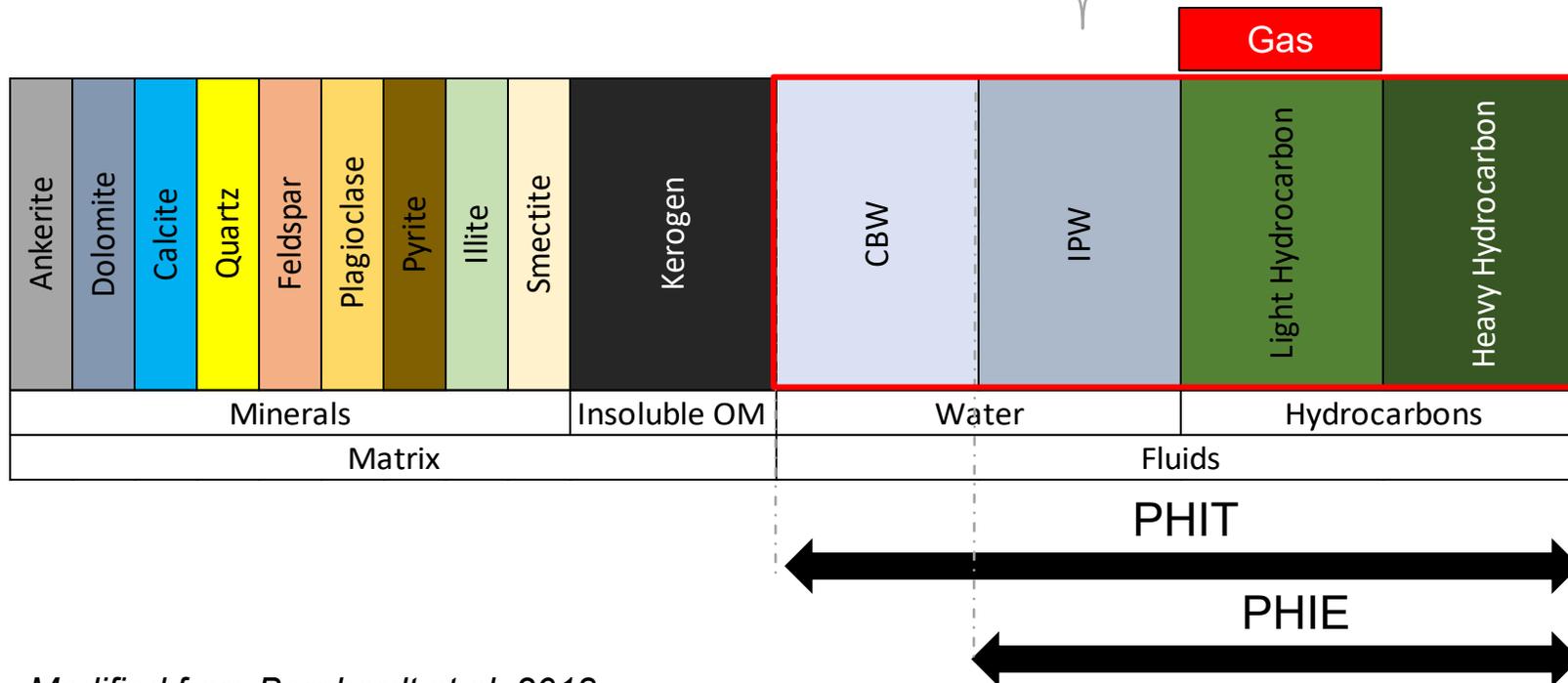
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Petrophysical model

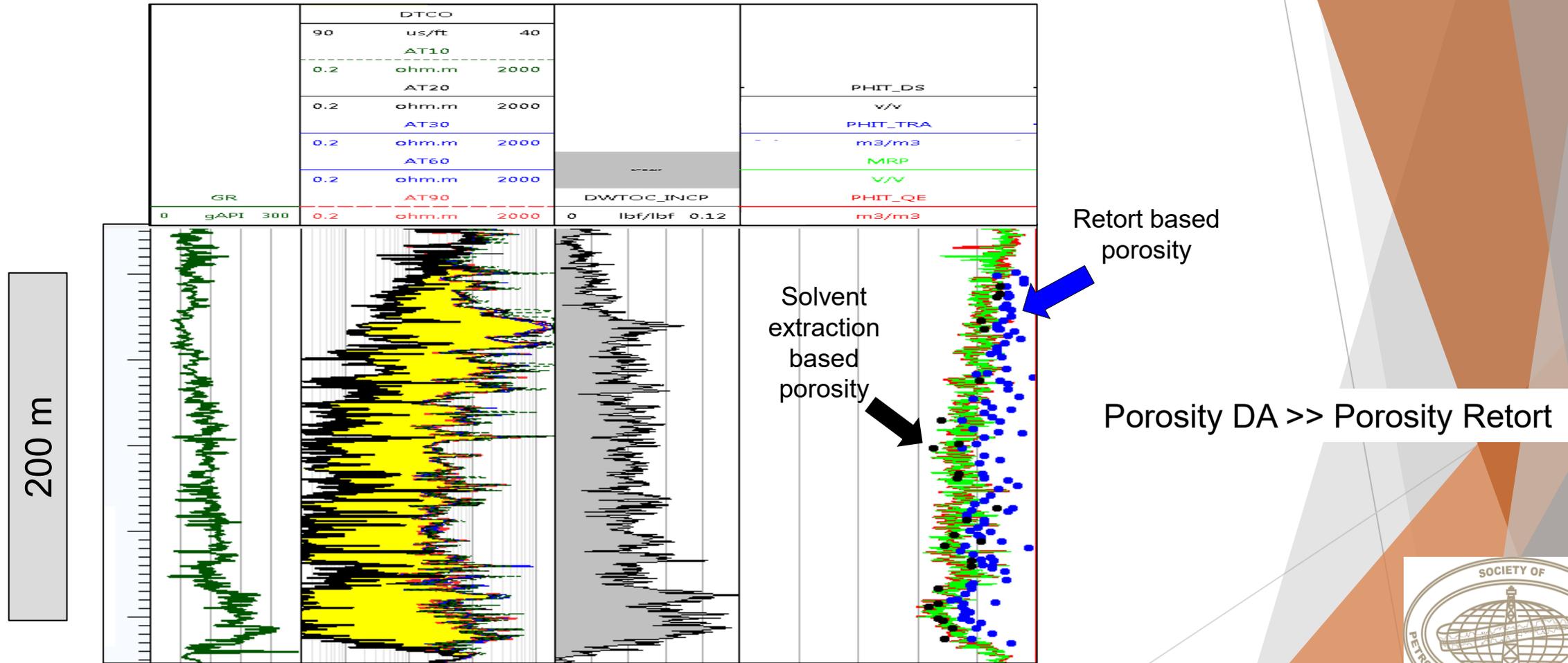
Measurement	Logs	Core
NMR Standard T2	x	x
Density / Neutron	x	
TRA (Retort based)		x
GRI (Solvent based)		x



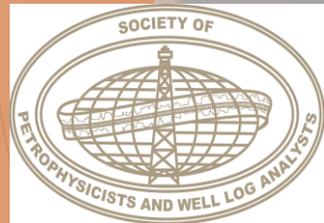
Modified from Bernhardt et al, 2018



Porosity - Shale oil well



Modified from Ortiz et al., 2017



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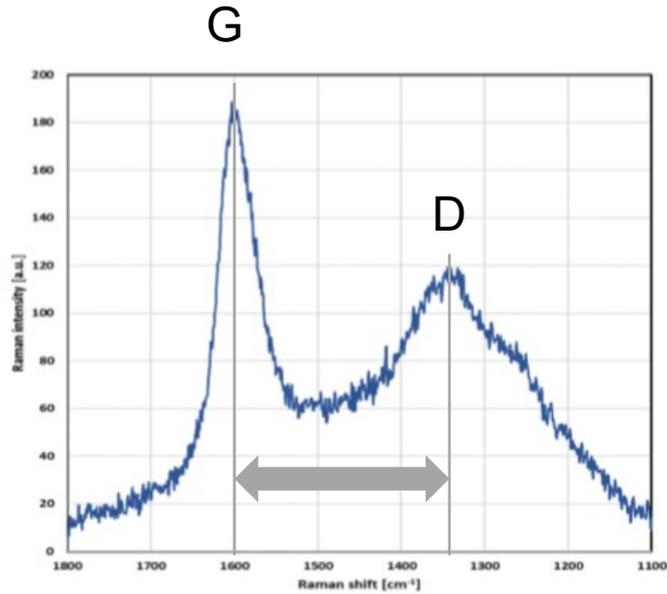


Maturity indicators

Indicator	Solid OM	Liquids
Vitrinite Reflectance	x	
Hydrogen Index	x	x
Tmax	x	
GOR		x
° API		x
Electrical Logs	x	x
C12 vs C13		x
Wetness (mud Logging)		x
Wetness (production)		x
DRIFT	x	
Raman Spectroscopy	x	



Raman Maturity



Modified from Ortiz et al., 2019

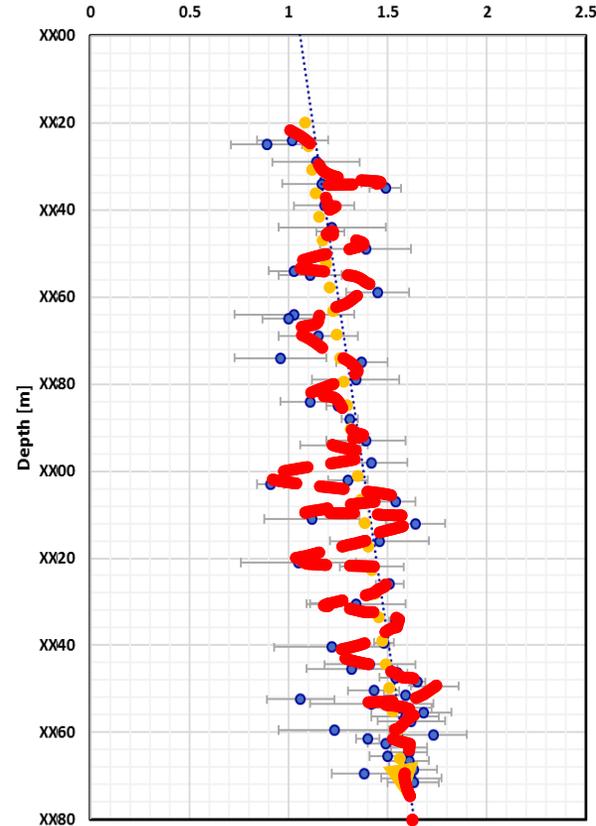
URTeC: 425



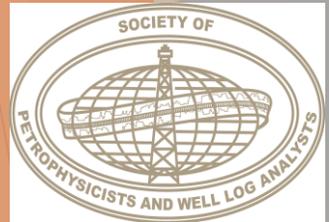
Raman Spectroscopy Based Maturity Profiling of the Vaca Muerta Formation, Neuquén Basin, Argentina

Alberto Ortiz¹, Bastian Sauerer², Jean-Paul Lafournère², Pablo Saldungaray², Wael Abdallah²; 1. YPF S.A., 2. Schlumberger.

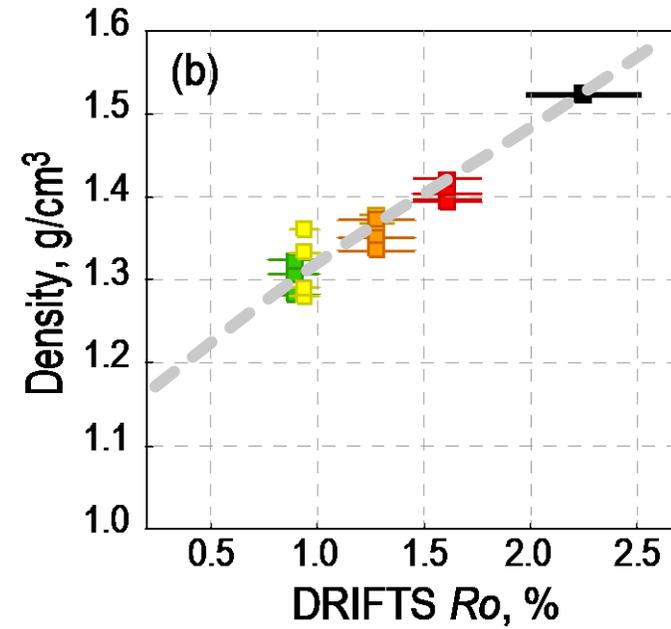
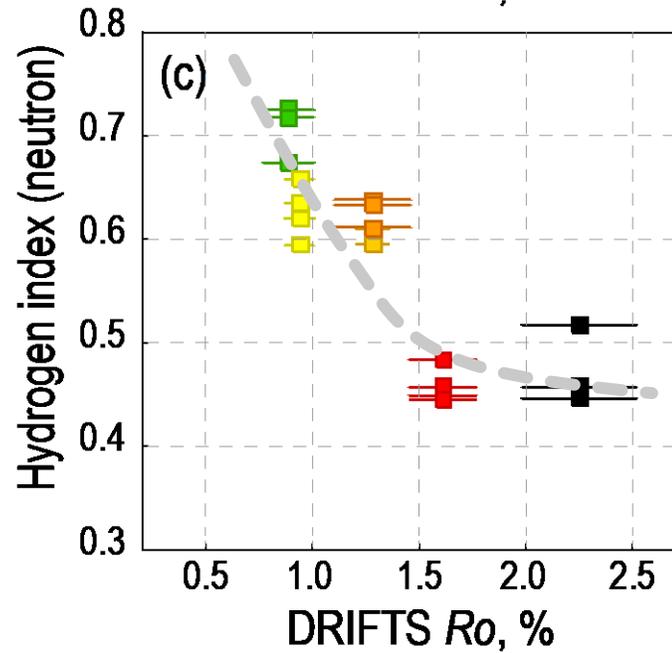
Vitrinite Reflectance Equivalent Maturity from Raman



From Ortiz et al., 2019



Kerogen properties



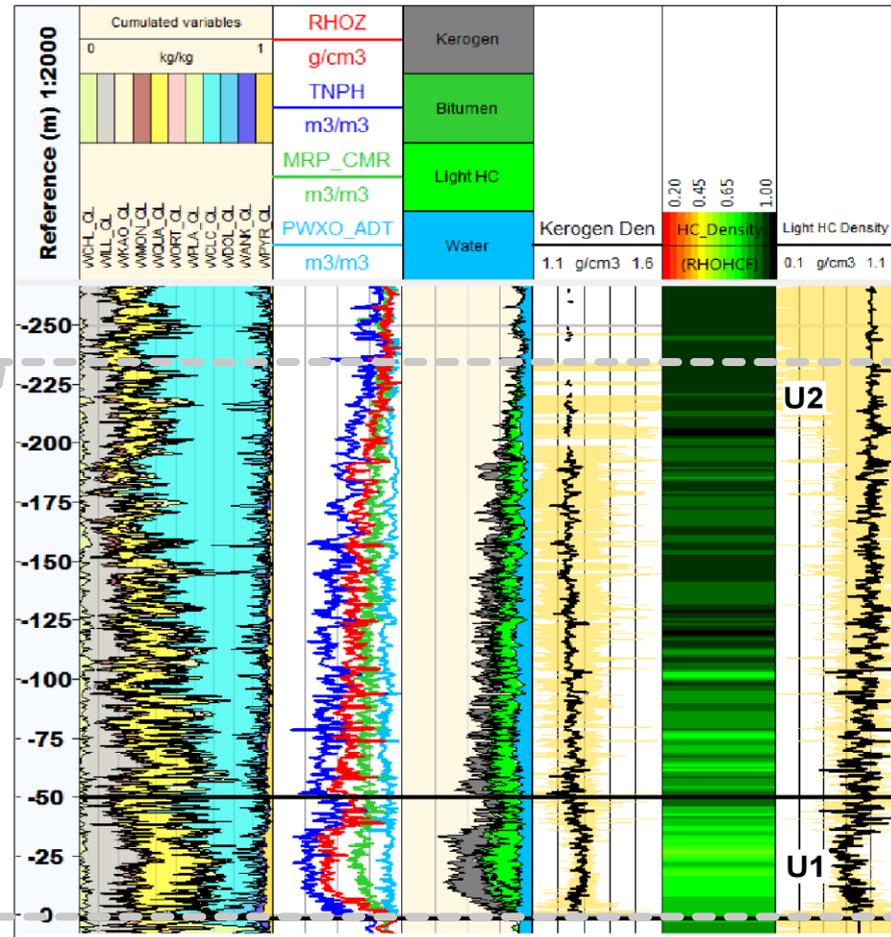
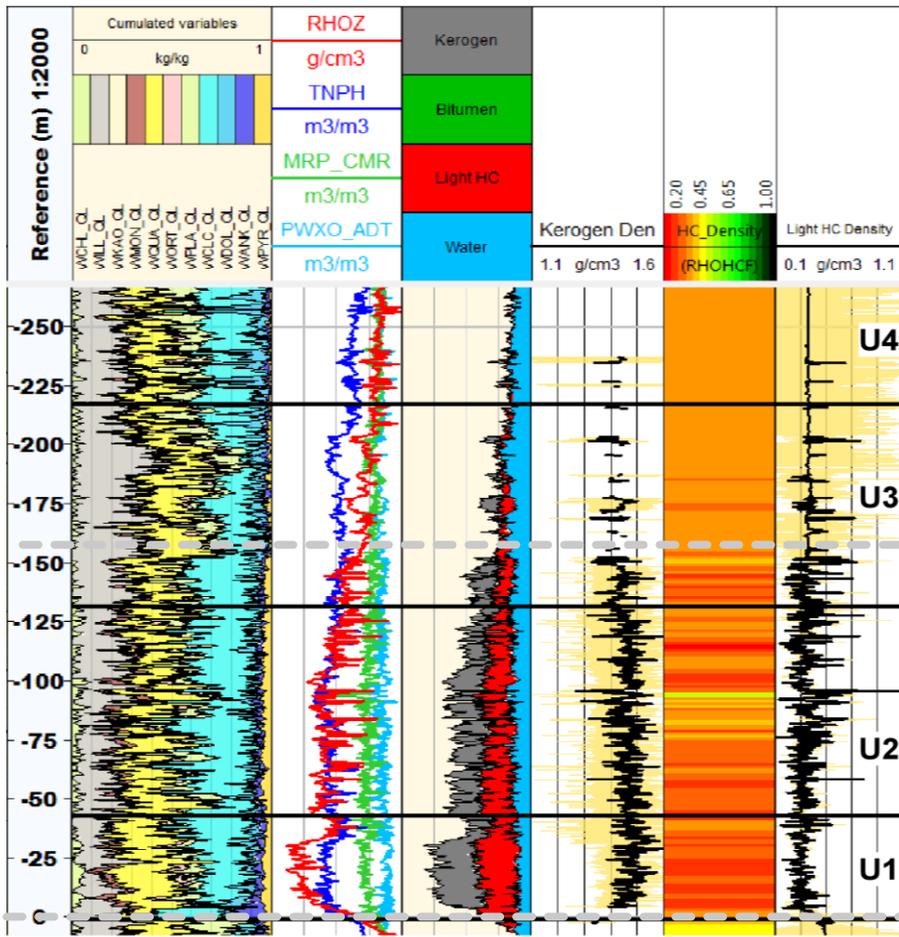
From Craddock et al., 2018



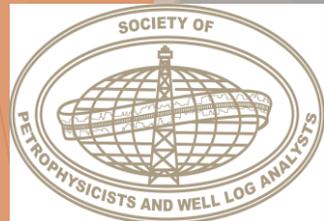
Maturity Inversion

Shale Gas well

Shale Oil well



Modified from Mossé et al., 2016



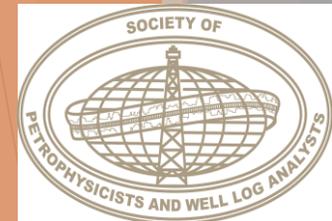
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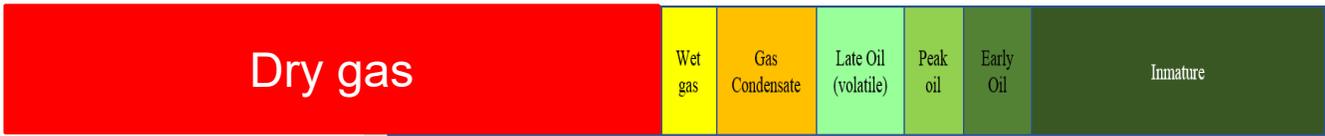
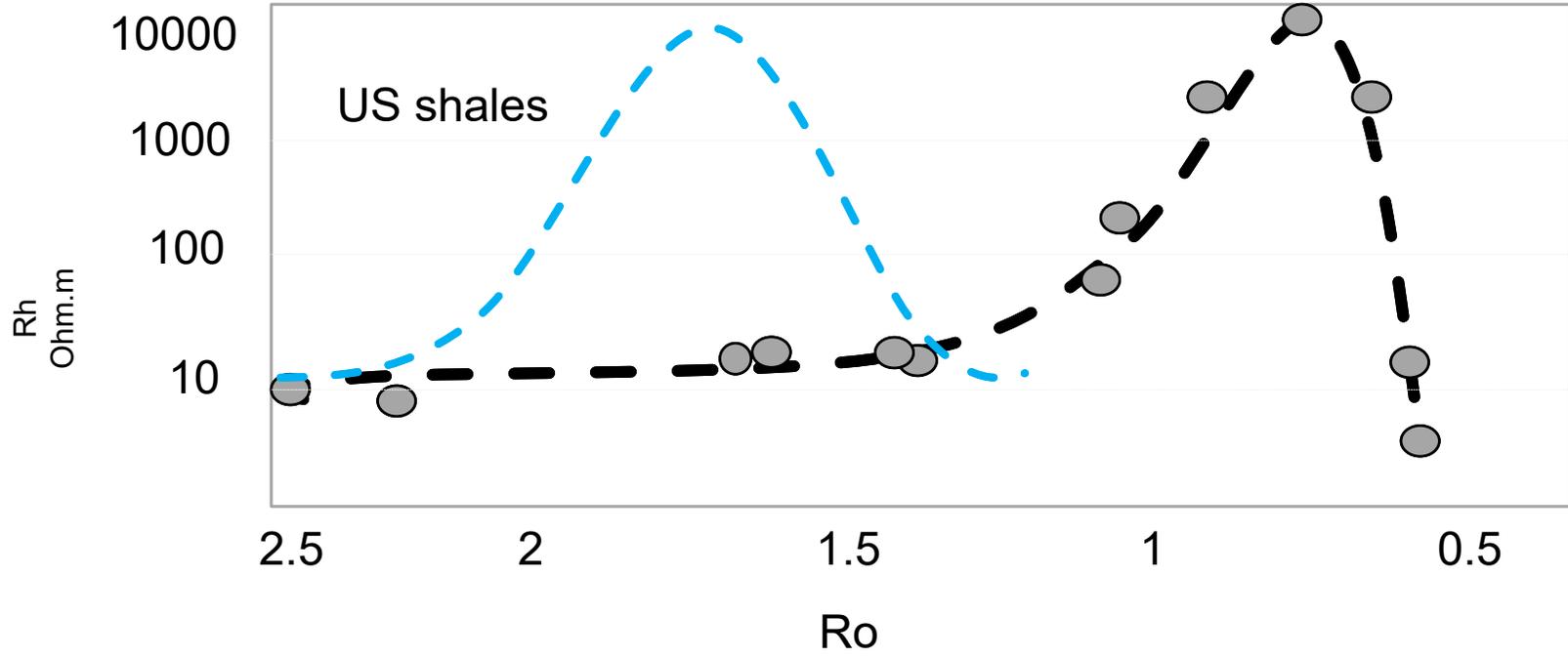


Water from logs & core

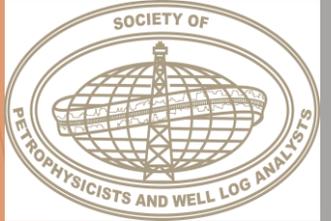
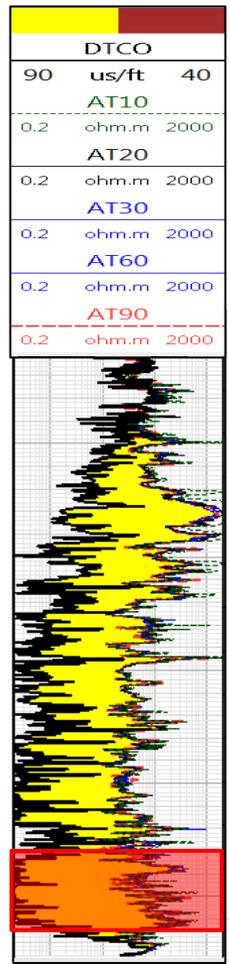
Measurement	Logs	Core	Comments
Dielectric	X		
NMR T1T2	X		
Resistivity Archie based	X		w/ caution
TRA (Tight Rock Analysis)		X	
GRI (Gas Research Institute)		X	



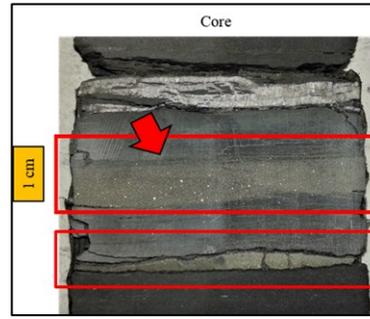
Horizontal res. in Lower VM



From Ortiz et al, 2018

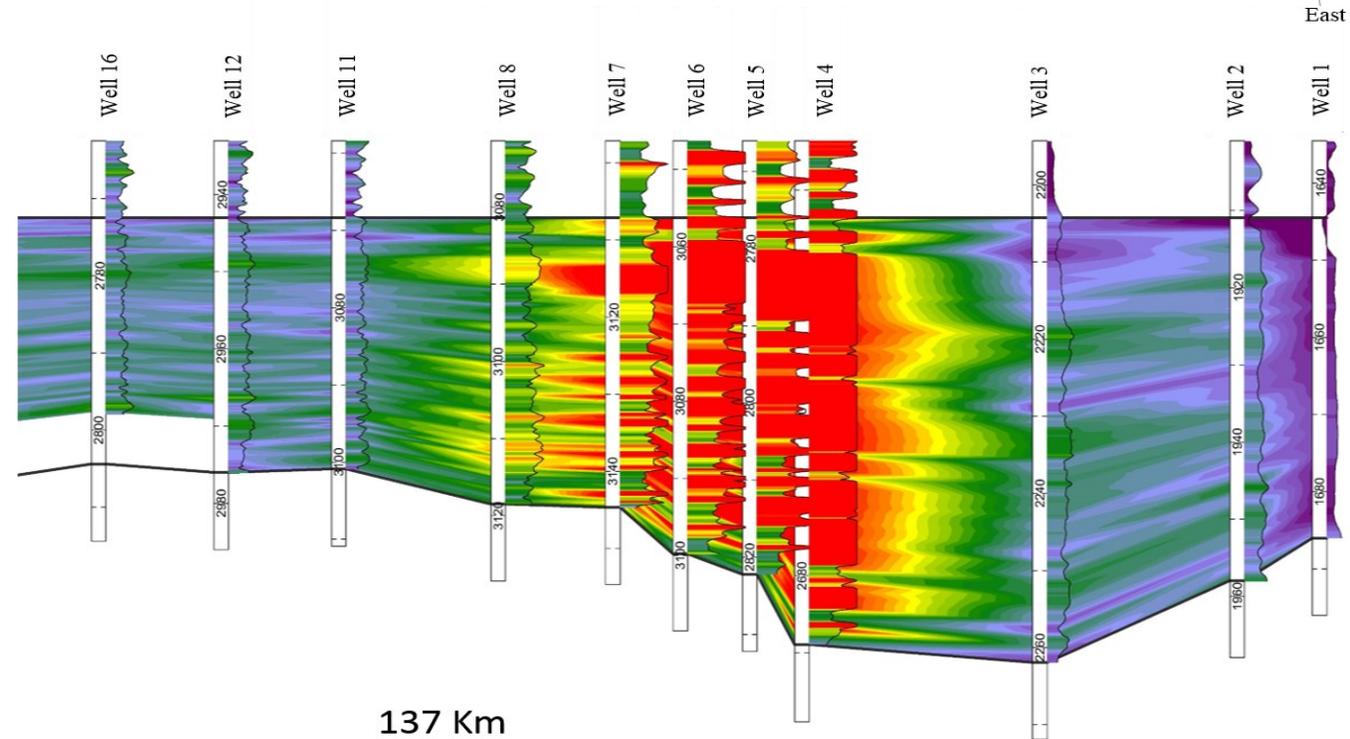
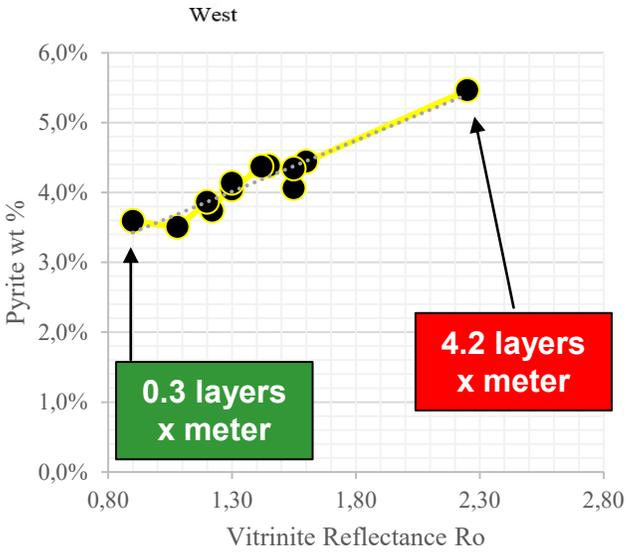


Resistivity reversal



Shale gas

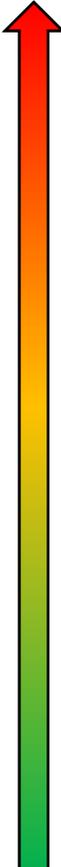
Shale oil



From Ortiz et al, 2018



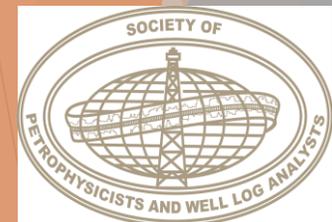
RH and RV vs. Ro



	Ro	RH	RV	RV/RH	Tool
		Ohm.m	Ohm.m	Ratio	
Well 19	2,25	8	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 18	1,60	17	144	9	3D induction
Well 17	1,55	20	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 16	1,55	19	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 15	1,45	18	156	9	3D induction
Well 14	1,42	13	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 13	1,30	10	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 12	1,30	20	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 11	1,22	18	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 10	1,20	51	203	4	3D induction
Well 9	1,08	75	N/A	N/A	Array induction
Well 8	0,90	71	323	5	3D induction
Well 7	0,87	214	N/A	N/A	Dual Induction
Well 6	0,70	>1000	N/A	N/A	Dual Induction
Well 5	0,50	>1000	N/A	N/A	Dual Induction
Well 4	0,37	>1000	N/A	N/A	Dual Induction
Well 3	<0,3	17	N/A	N/A	Dual Induction
Well 2	<0,3	16	N/A	N/A	Dual Induction
Well 1	<0,3	4	N/A	N/A	Dual Induction

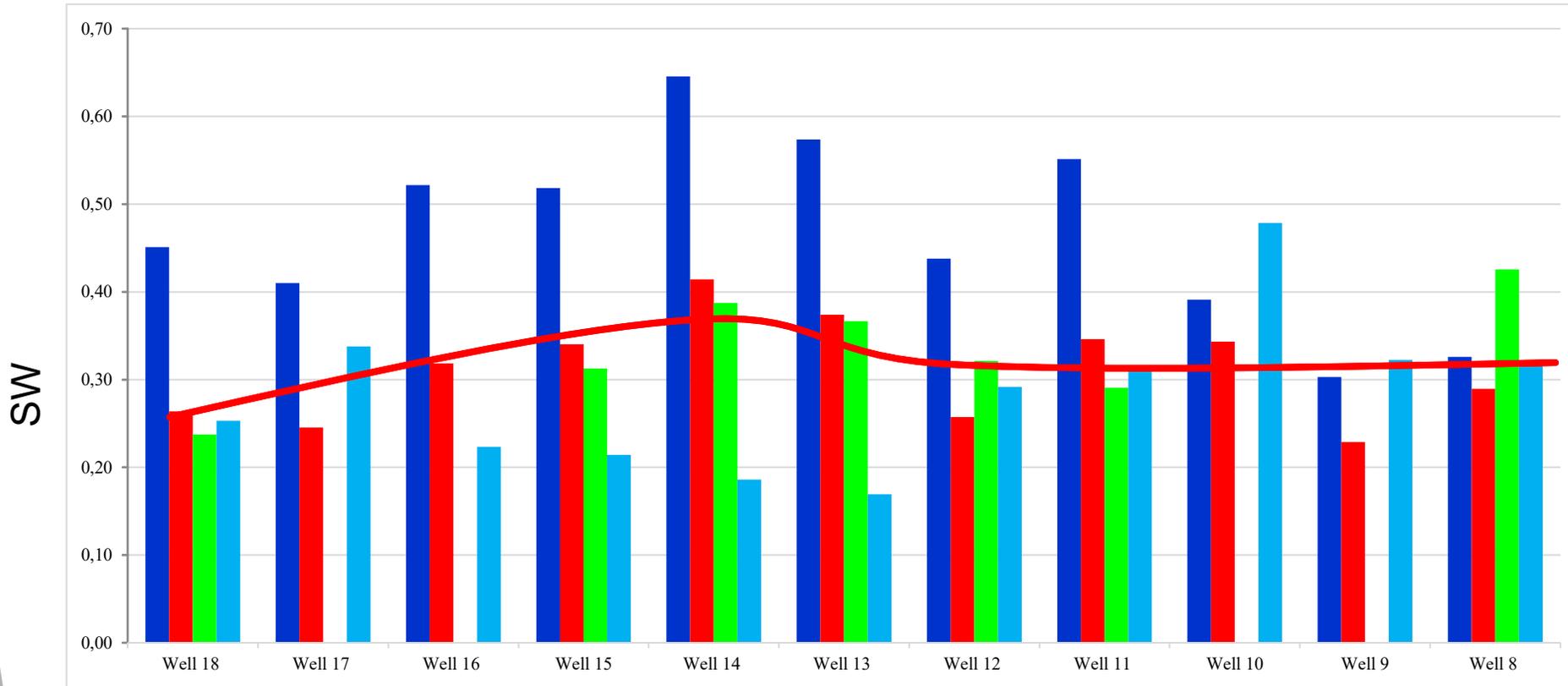
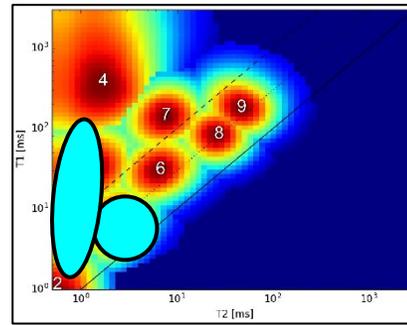
- Clay conductivity
- Water
- ~~Laminated pyrite~~
- Ash beds
- Maturity (pore tortuosity & wettability)
- Resistivity anisotropy
- Shoulder beds effect
- Incipient graphitization

From Ortiz et al, 2018

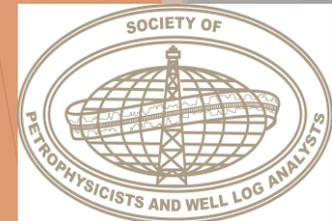


Sw methods

- Archie
- Sigma
- NMR
- Dielectric



From Ortiz et al, 2018



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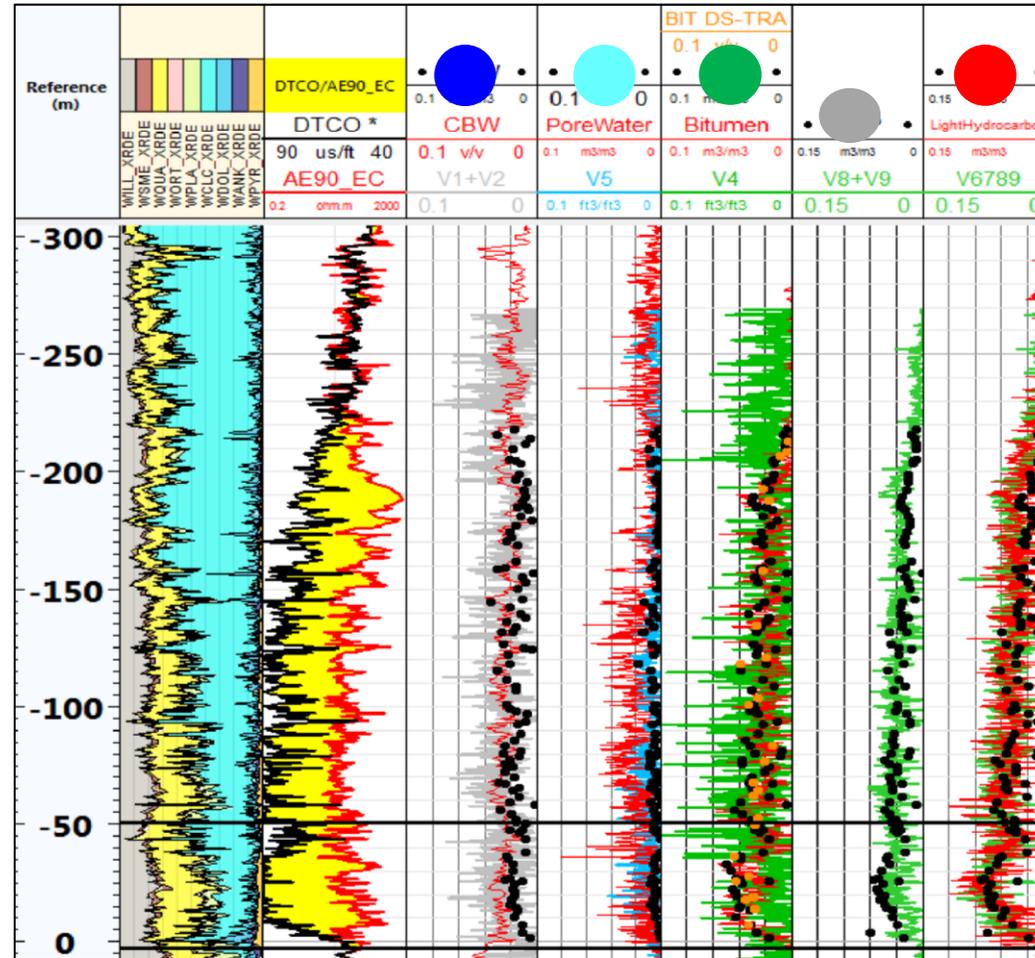
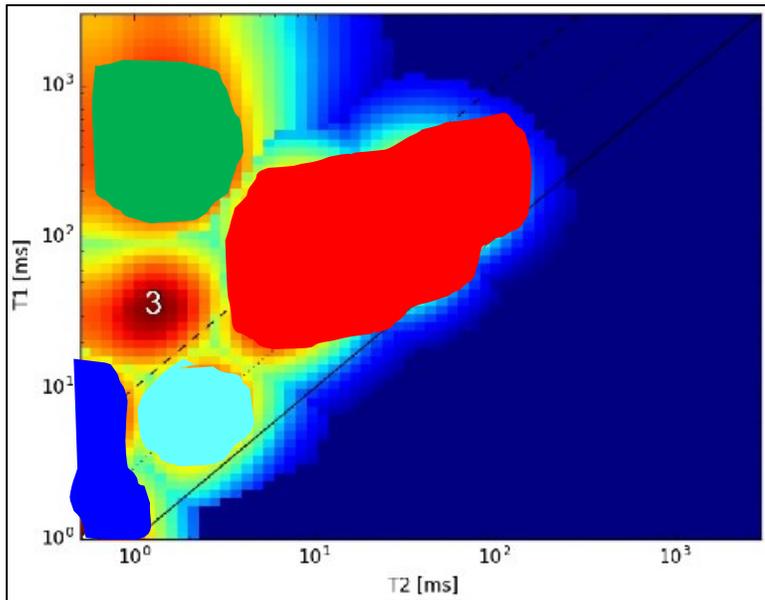


Pore system characterization

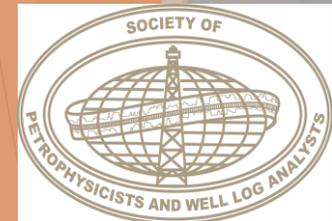
Measurement	Logs	Core
NMR T1T2	X	
SEM		X
NMR T1T2 low and high frequency		X
SGA		X



PSC shale oil well



From Ortiz et al., 2017

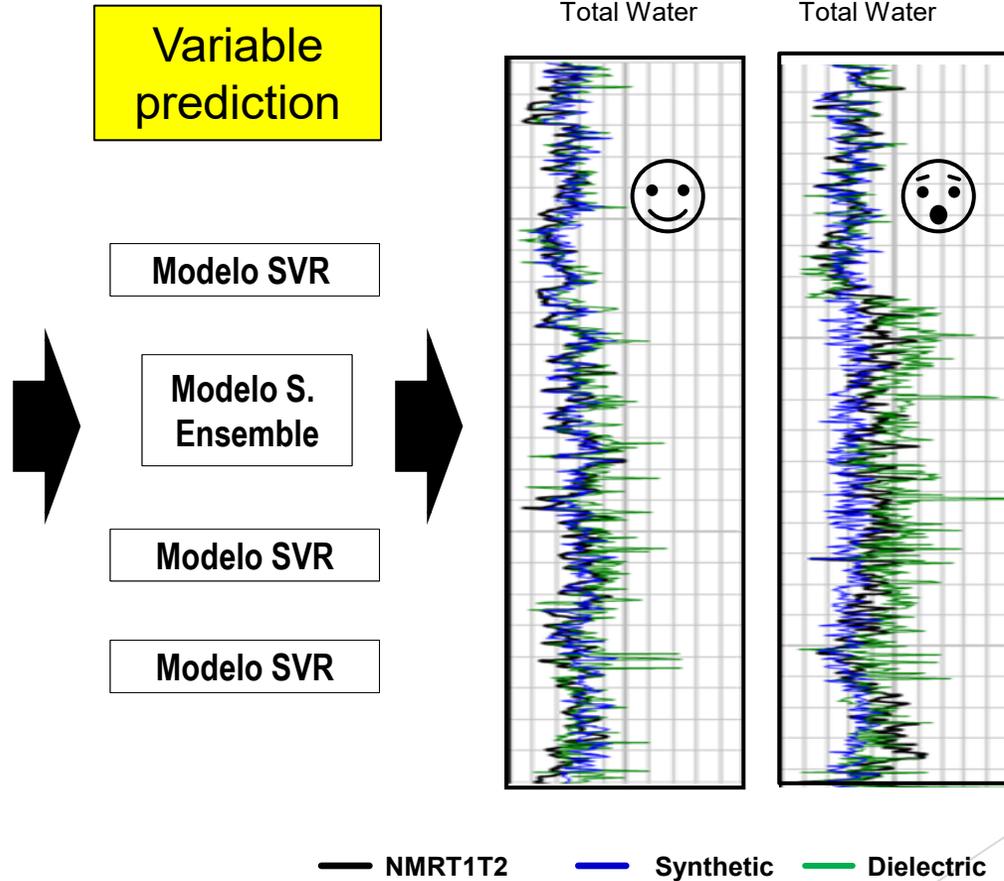
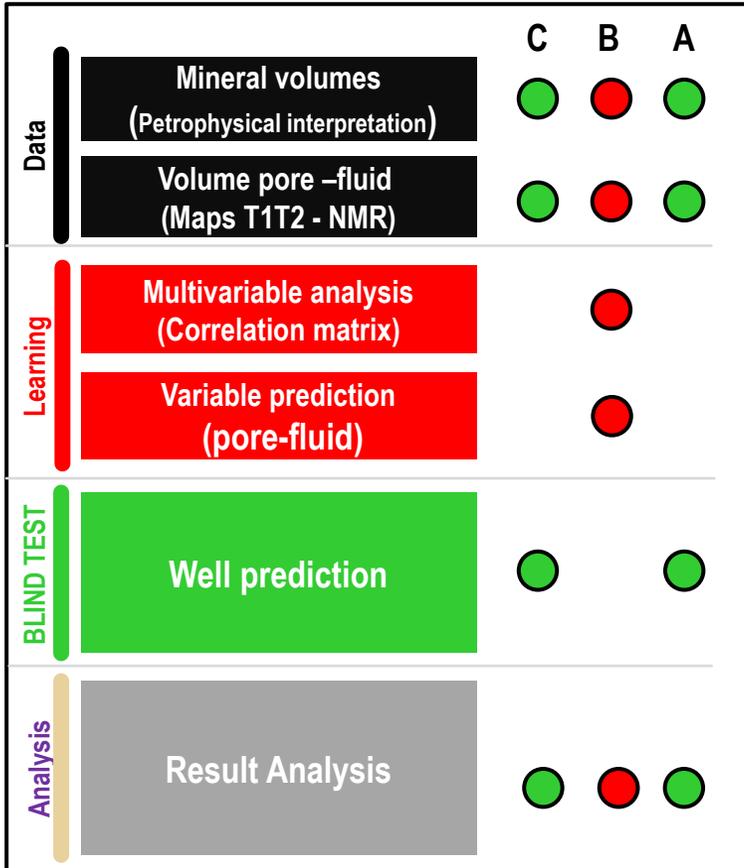


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Data Analytics



Modified from Bernhardt et al 2018, CONEXPL0



Summary

- Heterogeneity at all scales must be considered when characterizing VM.
- Heavy oil components matter when calibrating core to log for porosity and oil in place estimation.
- Resistivity free methods such as dielectric or T1-T2 NMR are preferred for SW calculation.
- PSC matters but must be done with appropriate upscaling.
- Data Analytics could be a powerful tool to understand rock-fluid anomalies.



References & Suggested papers

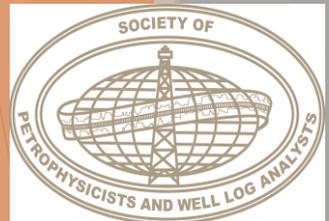
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 - Jimena Rodriguez
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 - Guillermina Sagasti
 - Paula Bedini
 - Diana Massiero



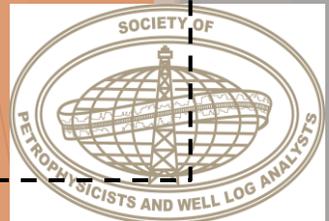
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Thank you!

